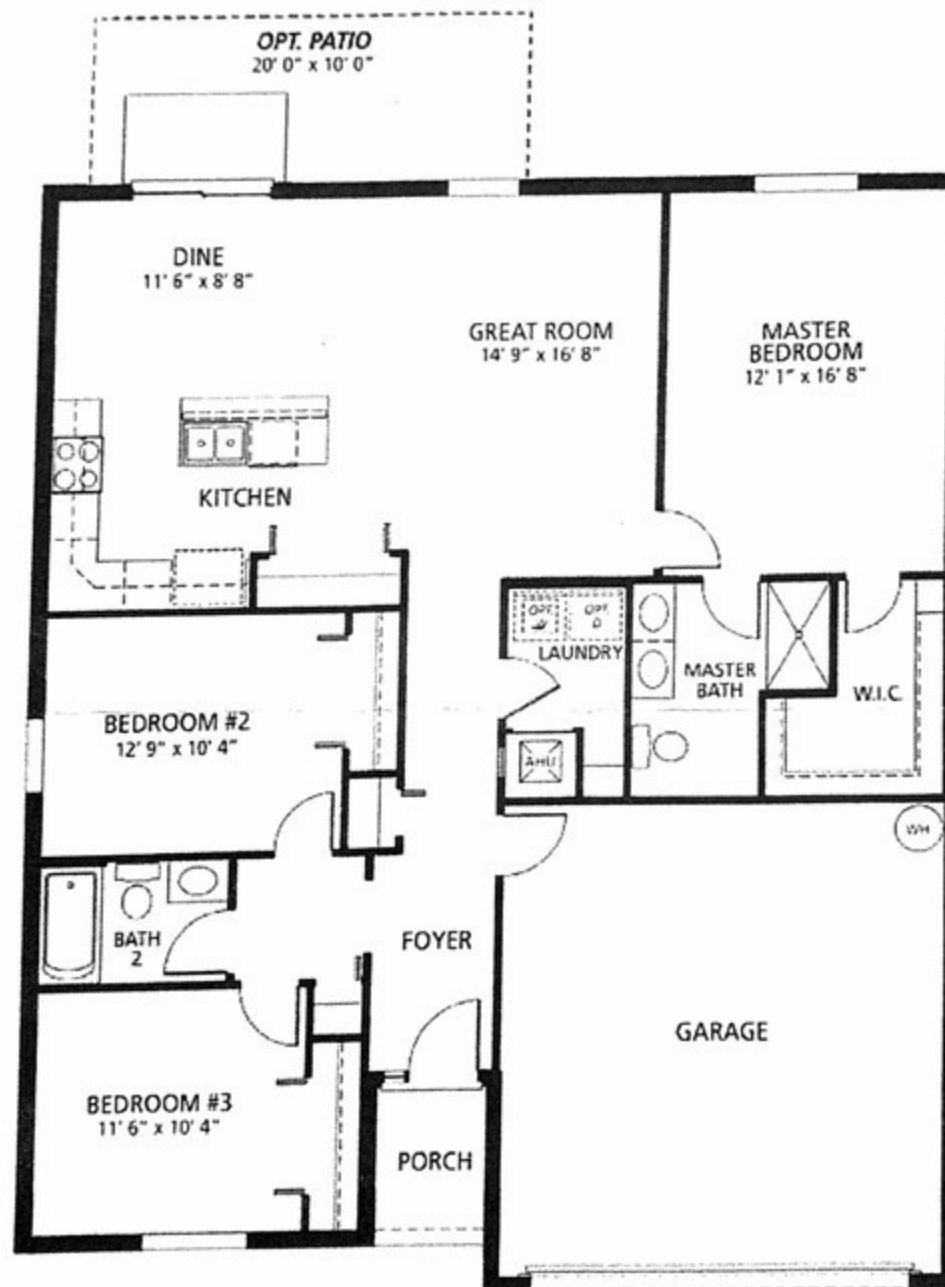




- 3 Bedrooms
- 2 Bathrooms
- 2 Car Garage
- 1,443 SQ. FT.